## Message Text

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, OEXC, JM, US

SUBJECT: EXCHANGES: US AND JAMAICAN YOUNG POLITICAL LEADERS

REF: (A) STATE 276750, (B) STATE 306390

- 1. SUMMARY: WE LIKE THE IDEA OF THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM. HOWEVER, IF IT IS TO BE EFFECTIVE, THE AMERICAN PARTICIPANTS WILL HAVE TO BE SOPHISTICATED AND KNOWLEDGEABLE -- AND WELL BRIEFED IN ADVANCE OF TRAVEL. MOREOVER, THE AMERICAN HOSTS WILL HAVE TO BE PREPARED TO DEAL WITH CONSIDERABLE CRITICISM OF AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS, MUCH OF IT PREDICATED ON IGNORANCE AND AIDEOLOGICAL RIGIDITIES. END SUMMARY
- 2. GIVEN CHARACTER OUR ENHANCED INTERESTS IN JAMAICA, AND IMPORTANT ROLE OF YOUNG POLITICAL LEADERS IN JAMAICA, THE PROGRAM DESCRIBED IN REFTEL COULD SERVE OUR PURPOSES WELL. IT WILL OFFER US A FRESH OPPORTUNITY TO PRESENT TO JAMAICANS, AND IN THIS INSTANCE TO A GROUP WITH WHOM OUR LINKS ARE SOMEWHAT LIMITED, A REITERATION OF OUR HOPES FOR A STABLE, DEVELOPING, DEMOCRATIC JAMAICA WHICH CAN BE A VOICE OF MODERATION BOTH IN THE CARIBBEAN AND IN THE THIRD WORLD. IT SHOULD AT A MINIMUM HELP US IN EXPANDING OUR OWN CONTACTS AND DIALOGUE WITH YOUNGER JAMAICANS.
- 3. IF THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM IS TO BE EFFECTIVE, HOWEVER, CONSIDERABLE CARE MUST BE TAKEN IN THE SELECTION OF PARTICIPANTS. THOSE CONFIDENTIAL.

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INVOLVED MUST BE SOPHISTICATED AND KNOWLEDGEABLE. INCREASINGLY, JAMAICANS YOUTHS ENTERTAIN A PICTURE OF THE US WHICH IS NOT MERELY ERRONEOUS BUT IS THE RESULT OF RELATIVELY LENGTHY CONDITIONING. THE US IS PERCEIVED AS IMPERIALISTIC, AND THAT WORD IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO CAPITALISM. THE AMERICAN PARTICIPANTS WILL PROBABLY CONFRONT A CONSIDERABLE MEASURE OF IDEOLOGICAL TESTING AND THEY WILL HAVE TO BE PREPARED TO PRESENT ALTERNATIVES TO ENLIGHTEN THEIR

## JAMAICAN COUNTERPARTS.

- 4. AS TO THE JAMAICAN ORGANIZATIONS WITH WHICH THE PROGRAM WOULD BE DEVELOPED, WE FIND IT HARD TO IDENTIFY ANY NOT ASSOCIATED WITH A POLITICAL PARTY WHICH ARE PRESENTLY MEANINGFUL. THE AMERICAN VISITORS CAN BE BEST SERVED BY OUR ARRANGING CONTACTS WITH PERSONS IN THE RULING PEOPLE'S NATIONAL PARTY (PNP) AND THE OPPOSITION JAMAICA LABOR PARTY (JLP) -- AND THEIR YOUTH AND LABOR WINGS, AS APPROPRIATE. ONE PROBLEM WILL BE ARRANGING A REPRESENTATIVE CROSS-SECTION OF REASONABLY OPEN-MINDED JAMAICAN YOUTH LEADERS WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SAME PROGRAM. THE POLARIZATION OF POLITICS HERE HAS, AT THE POLITICAL YOUTH ORGANIZATION LEVEL, REACHED THE POINT WHERE THE PNP'S INCREASINGLYRADICAL YOUTH ORGANIZATION IS VIRTUALLY ALIENATED FROM ITS PARENT PARTY. MOREOVER, THE POLARIZATION HAS CREATED A SITUATION IN WHICH THE YOUTH ARMS OF THE JLP AND THE PNP ARE LITERALLY NOT ON SPEAKING TERMS.
- 5. THE SECOND STAGE OF THE PROGRAM MAY POSE PRACTICAL PROBLEMS. GIVEN JAMAICA'S DESPERATE FOREIGN EXCHANGE SITUATION, A RETURN VISIT BY YOUNG JAMAICAN LEADERS WILL DOUBTLESS REQUIRE ACYPL FUNDING OF TRAVEL AND SOME FORM OF PER DIEM.
- 6. TO SUM UP, WE ENDORSE THE PROJECT AND ARE REASONABLY CERTAIN THAT THE GOJ AND THE TWO POLITICAL PARTIES HERE WOULD LIKEWISE -- IF FUNDING PROBLEMS CAN BE OVERCOME.
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